

Aprendizado de Máquina e Avaliação de Desempenho: uma dupla dinâmica engajada da teoria à prática

Edmundo de Souza e Silva¹

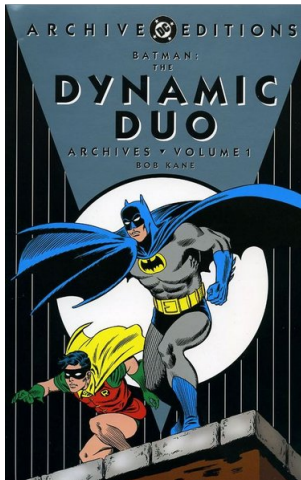
Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

¹Programa de Engenharia de Sistemas e Computação, COPPE

2015



Performance Evaluation and Machine Learning: The Dynamic Duo





Preliminaries

- What is **Computer System Modeling and Analysis**?
- What is **Machine Learning**?
- Can we take advantage of both areas?
- What problems we address?
- Is this useful in practice?





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Performance Evaluation



Performance Evaluation

- Modeling and analysis is an essential ingredient of the design process of most systems
- Devising new systems: generally needs analysis of its **performance**
 - What are the advantages of the new architecture?
 - which scheduling policies to use?
 - what speed to operate servers?
 - On what conditions can the system **efficiently** operate
- We want to **predict** behavior of
 - an algorithm
 - a protocol
 - a new computer architecture
 - customers accessing some system
 - ⋮
- We want to perform tradeoff analysis



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Examples

including research work of
our group

Disk clusters

- Assume that the MTBF of a single disk is 300.000 hours. Probabilidade that a failure occurs in one disk unit during one hour = 3.33310^{-6} . (in one month: 0.0023942)
- Question: if you have 1000 disks, what is the probability that one disk fails in **one month**?
- Answer: 0.90902
- Question: if you have 100.000 disks, what is the probability that one disk fails in **one hour**? (common in disc clusters)
- Answer: 0.99966 → you WILL have a disk failed somewhere in your cluster!!!



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Disk clusters in Data Centers

- Data centers consume a lot of power
- Question: How can we reduce power consumption?
- Note: not all data in a large data center is accessed simultaneously → disks are not used all the time.
- Question: can we reduce power consumption by putting some disks to sleep?
- Answer: YES, but there are tradeoffs to investigate.
- What are the tradeoffs?



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Another example

- 2 movie theaters competing with each other. They show the same movie
- Customers that arrive to see movie choose one of the theaters with equal probability (theaters are identical)
- **Question:** after some time:
 - () both theaters will receive approx. same amount of customers (and make approx. same amount of money)
 - () one theater will get much more customers (make much more money) than the other
- **Question:** can we calculate the probability that one theater makes more than D dollars than the other?
- **Answer:** YES.



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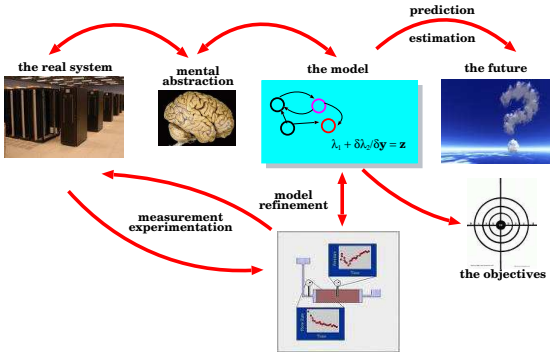


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After a long time there is a 80% chance one of the theaters got more than 20.000 customers than the other!



Modeling Cycle



Machine Learning



Big Data

- Large amount of data produced and consumed everyday
 - social networks
 - online video streaming
 - microblogging
 - genome information
 - measurements
- How to obtain insights from data?
- **What can we learn from the data?**



Machine Learning

What is

Murphy:

Set is methods that can automatically **detect patterns** in data

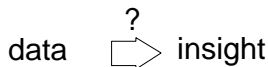


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 - predict future data
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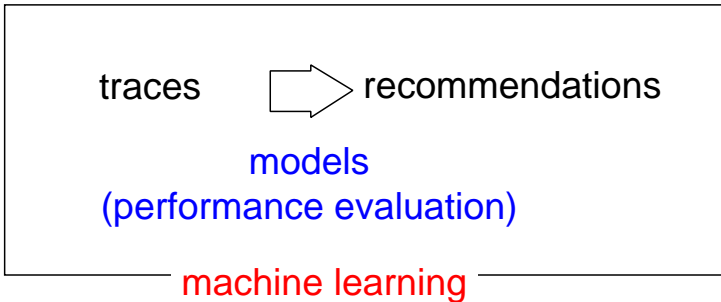
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Obtaining insights from traces

- **Machine learning** = automatic pattern recognition
- **Performance evaluation** = model building and analysis
- machine learning tools can help to solve performance evaluation problems (and vice versa)



Time Series

- Given a time series, how to parameterize model to **predict** future values?
 - inferring customer behavior
 - modeling network channel losses
 - modeling traffic
 - generating workload
 - ⋮
- Note: we have traces of time series of one or more variables.
- Is there a structure *behind* the data?



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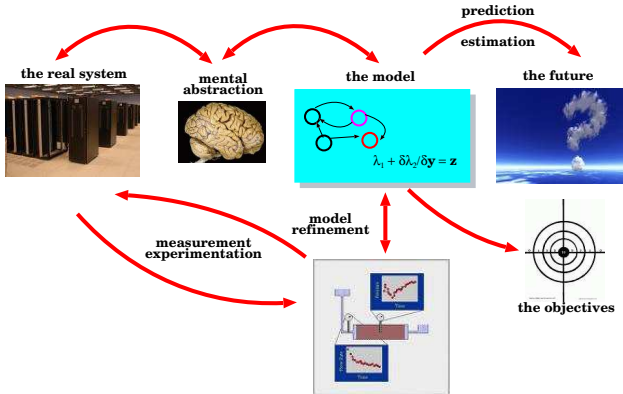
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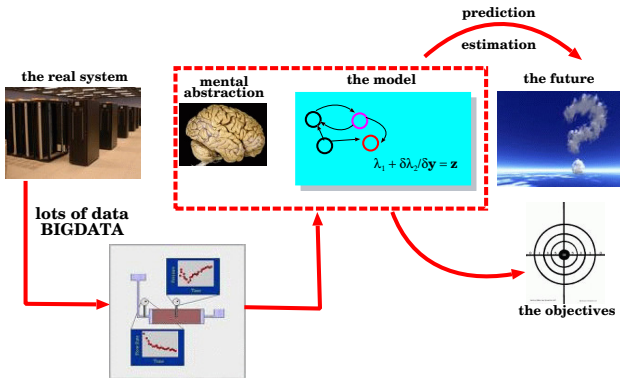
Summary

- Recall from Performance Evaluation
- Machine Learning



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- Recall from Performance Evaluation
- Machine Learning



Projects of our Group



Distance Learning Initiative

P&D - service

videoaula@RNP



Distance Learning Initiative

- More than 800 videolectures (approximately 40-90 minutes each)
- Technology completely developed at the university
- CEDERJ Computer Science course started in 2005
- It has been a **service of the RNP** since 2011:
Videoaula@RNP
- Designs started as a research project (CNPq - FAPERJ projects) and later made into a product (supported by RNP) and transferred to RNP.



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The Service videoaula@RNP

Example

The screenshot displays the homepage of the Videoaula@RNP service. The header features the site's name "Videoaula@RNP" in large blue letters, with navigation links for "CONTEUDISTAS", "ÁREAS DO CONHECIMENTO", and "CATEGORIAS". Below the header is a navigation bar with "LOGIN" and "Seu login" fields, a search bar, and links for "Cadastro de", "Lembrar senha", "PESQUISA AVANÇADA", "Saiba mais", "Política de uso", "Contato", and "Quer produzir vídeoaulas?".

The main content area is titled "VIDEOAULAS EM DESTAQUE" and features two featured video lessons:

- Sistemas de armazenamento** by **Alexandre Malheiros Meslin**. The video thumbnail shows a slide titled "Aula VII Sistemas de ARMAZENAMENTO" with a duration of 00:41:14 and 7189 visualizações.
- Complexidade de Algoritmos** by **Jayme Luiz Szwarcfiter**. The video thumbnail shows a slide titled "Aula III Complexidade de ALGORITMOS" with a duration of 00:38:06 and 6592 visualizações.

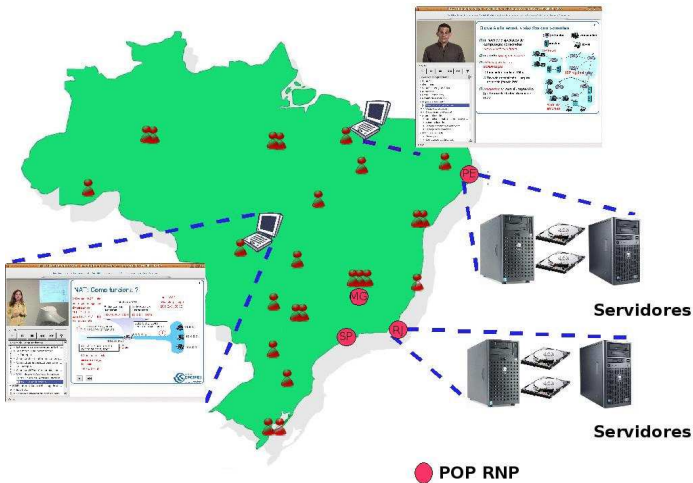
On the right side, there is a "BUSCA" section with a search box and a "Busca associada" button. Below it are "ESTATÍSTICAS" showing "3 semanas, 23 horas e 50 minutos de conteúdo" and "845 vídeoaulas cadastradas", with a link to "Veja mais estatísticas". At the bottom right, there is a "RANKING DE CONTEUDISTAS" section featuring the logo of "CECIEJ" (Comunidade Cederj).

At the bottom of the page, there is a section titled "ÁREAS DO CONHECIMENTO" with the text "Navegue por nossas 845 vídeoaulas".



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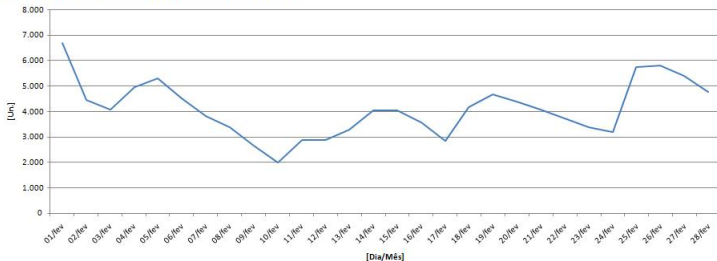


Videoaula@RNP Service

Usage

- Daily access: almost 7,000 accesses in one day (Feb)
- Reached more than 110,000 accesses in one month

Número de acessos às videoaulas no último mês



Project supported by GOOGLE

Project

An Intelligent Recommendation System based on Video Lectures for Distance Education



Project supported by Google



**Empresa investe em estudos acadêmicos do...
... ao comportamento de alunos de videoaulas**



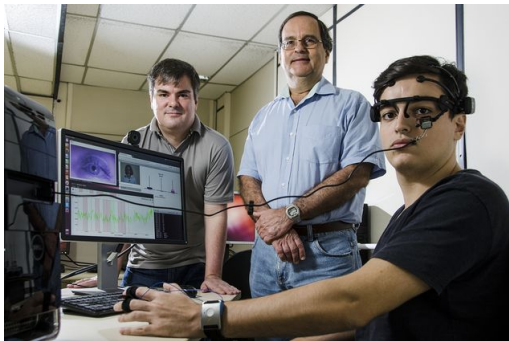
Project supported by Google

Sistema de Gaspare Bruno identifica reação de alunos de cursos a distância. Foto: Fábio Motta/Estadão



Project supported by Google

- Reportagem Folha do estado de São Paulo, 10 de Junho de 2015
- <http://www1.folha.uol.com.br/tec/2015/06/1633848-google-dara-bolsas-de-mestrado-e-doutorado-em-computacao-no-brasil.shtml>



Project: Recommendation System for Videlectures

Our Objectives

- Develop an **Intelligent Recommendation System based on VideoLectures for Distance Education**
- Research Goals:
 - To adapt the videolecture material according to individual user's needs.
 - Automatically make suggestions to each student in realtime:
 - To recommend related material on the subject
 - To reduce repetition from short videos
 - To provide suggestions
 - Give important feedback to faculty involved on each class



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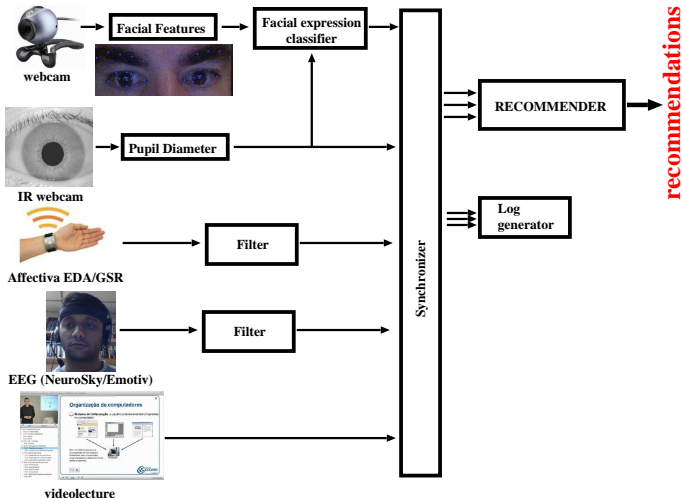
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The System



Startup - Measurements and Planning

TGR - Tecnologia em Gestão e Planejamento de Redes

Measurements and Analysis

Parceria Universidade/Empresa

- Assunto científico de interesse internacional:
- Artigos recentes têm sido publicados em veículos internacionais de renome (2012, 2013)
- "much remains to be done to improve our understanding of broadband services"
- Transferência de novas técnicas desenvolvidas no LAND para TGR
- Desenvolvimento teórico aliado a experimentação em campo
- Ganhos para a sociedade: tópico de interesse para formuladores de políticas públicas e consumidores
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Measuring Home Broadband Performance

(Communications of the ACM - November 2012)

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- Pesquisa de ponta: Tese de mestrado 2015: Caracterização e modelos para avaliar o desempenho de redes de acesso residencial



Parceria Universidade/Empresa

- Assunto científico de interesse internacional:
- Artigos recentes têm sido publicados em veículos internacionais de renome (2012, 2013)
- "much remains to be done to improve our understanding of broadband services"
The Realities of Home Broadband (CACM Nov 2012)
- Transferência de novas técnicas desenvolvidas no LAND para TGR
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Mixture Models of Endhost Network Traffic (Infocom 2013)
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Predicting user dissatisfaction with Internet application performance at end-hosts (Infocom 2013)
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Produtos Iniciais

- Ferramenta de medição e diagnóstico da qualidade da banda larga.
- Software para diagnosticar problemas de instalação e manutenção
- Software para dimensionamento da capacidade da rede
- Conhecer o tráfego do cliente
- Entender o comportamento do usuário de banda larga



Produtos Iniciais

- Ferramenta de medição e diagnóstico da qualidade da banda larga. **Garantia de Qualidade** → economia de recursos
- Software para diagnosticar problemas de instalação e manutenção
- Software para dimensionamento da capacidade da rede
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Produtos Iniciais

- Ferramenta de medição e diagnóstico da qualidade da banda larga.
- Software para diagnosticar problemas de instalação e manutenção **Redução de custos**
- Software para dimensionamento da capacidade da rede
- Conhecer o tráfego do cliente
- Entender o comportamento do usuário de banda larga



Produtos Iniciais

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Produtos Iniciais

- Ferramenta de medição e diagnóstico da qualidade da banda larga.
- Software para diagnosticar problemas de instalação e manutenção
- Software para dimensionamento da capacidade da rede
Planejamento futuro → **economia de recursos**
- Conhecer o tráfego do cliente
- Entender o comportamento do usuário de banda larga



Produtos Iniciais

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- Entender o comportamento do usuário de banda larga



Produtos Iniciais

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- Software para diagnosticar problemas de instalação e manutenção
- Software para dimensionamento da capacidade da rede
- Conhecer o tráfego do cliente **Planejamento** → **economia de recursos**
- Entender o comportamento do usuário de banda larga



Produtos Iniciais

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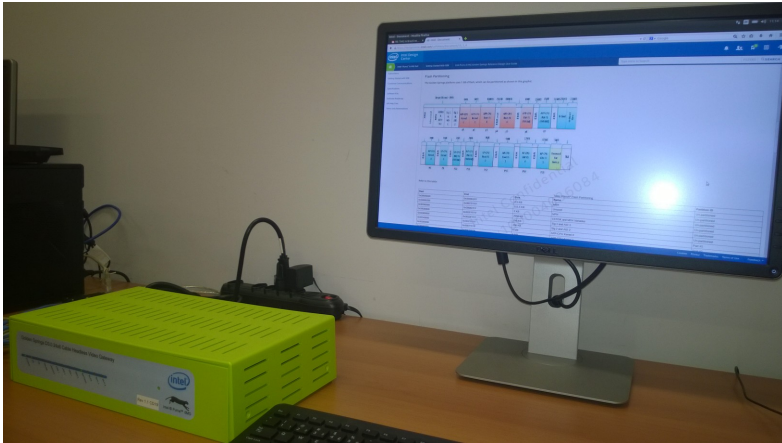
Projeto

Implementação do software no firmware da INTEL (gateway embedded solution)

- INTEL
- Implementação do software no firmware em escala global



Gateway Inteligente



Research/Development in our Group

- **Fault Tolerance is Essencial**

- Performance always matter

Stuart Feldman

ACM's Software System Award, Vice-President Eng.

Google

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PERGUNTAS?

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